

**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

- 1           1.     A surveillance system for an aircraft, comprising:  
2                     a first antenna comprising a four radiating element antenna  
3     configured for electrical coupling to:  
4                     a first air traffic control transponder;  
5                     a first traffic alert and collision avoidance system;  
6                     a second antenna comprising a single radiating element antenna  
7     configured for electrical coupling to a second air traffic control transponder;  
8                     a first mounting interface configured for coupling the first antenna to  
9     the aircraft;  
10                    a second mounting interface configured for coupling the second  
11     antenna to the aircraft;  
12                    wherein the mounting interface of the first antenna has a size and a  
13     shape corresponding to a size and shape of the mounting interface of the second  
14     antenna.
- 1           2.     The surveillance system of Claim 1 wherein the first mounting  
2     interface is a first base plate and the second mounting interface is a second base  
3     plate.
- 1           3.     The surveillance system of Claim 1 wherein the second antenna  
2     further comprises a plurality of non-functional elements configured for electrical  
3     coupling to a load.

1           4.     The surveillance system of Claim 1 wherein the first antenna and  
2     the second antenna each are an L-band antenna.

1           5.     The surveillance system of Claim 2 wherein the base plate of the  
2     first antenna has a generally rectangular shape.

1           6.     The surveillance system of Claim 5 wherein the second antenna is  
2     configured to send a signal representative of at least one of the position and the  
3     altitude of the aircraft.

1           7.     The surveillance system of Claim 6 wherein the base plate of the  
2     second antenna has a length of at least about 11 inches.

1           8.     The surveillance system of Claim 7 wherein the base plate of the  
2     second antenna has a width of at least about 6 inches.

1           9.     The surveillance system of Claim 8 wherein the second antenna  
2     comprises an upper antenna and a lower antenna.

1           10.   A surveillance system for an aircraft comprising:  
2               a first cabinet, comprising:  
3                   a first air traffic control transponder;  
4                   a first traffic alert and collision avoidance system;  
5                   a first terrain awareness and warning system;  
6                   a first weather detection and avoidance radar system;  
7               wherein the first air traffic control transponder and the first  
8               traffic alert and collision avoidance system are configured for electrical  
9               coupling to a four radiating element antenna;  
10              a second cabinet configured for housing:  
11                  a second air traffic control transponder;  
12                  a second traffic alert and collision avoidance system;  
13                  a second terrain awareness and warning system;  
14                  a second weather detection and avoidance radar system;  
15              wherein the second cabinet includes at least the second air traffic  
16              control transponder and is configured for electrical coupling to a single radiating  
17              element antenna.

1           11.   The surveillance system of Claim 10 wherein a mounting interface  
2               of the four radiating element antenna has a shape corresponding a mounting  
3               interface of the single radiating element antenna.

1           12.   The surveillance system of Claim 11 wherein the mounting  
2               interface of the four radiating element antenna comprises a first base plate and  
3               the mounting interface of the single radiating element antenna comprises a  
4               second base plate.

1           13.    The surveillance system of Claim 12 wherein the first cabinet and  
2   the second cabinet each comprise a configurable integrated surveillance system.

1           14.    The surveillance system of Claim 13 further comprising the four  
2   radiating element antenna electrically coupled to the first cabinet.

1           15.    The surveillance system of Claim 14 further comprising the single  
2   element radiating antenna electrically coupled to the second cabinet.

1           16.    The surveillance system of Claim 15 wherein the four radiating  
2   element antenna is an L-band antenna and comprises four functional connectors  
3   and the single radiating element antenna is an L-band antenna and comprises a  
4   single functional connector.

1           17.    A method of assembling an aircraft, comprising:  
2                    providing an airframe of the aircraft;  
3                    providing a surveillance system inside the airframe and configured  
4   for housing in a first cabinet:  
5                    a first air traffic control transponder;  
6                    a first traffic alert and collision avoidance system;  
7                    a first terrain awareness and warning system;  
8                    a first weather detection and avoidance radar system;  
9                    providing a second surveillance system inside the airframe and  
10   configured for housing in a second cabinet:  
11                   a second air traffic control transponder;  
12                   a second traffic alert and collision avoidance system;  
13                   a second terrain awareness and warning system;  
14                   a second weather detection and avoidance radar system;  
15                   providing a first aperture and a second aperture in the airframe;  
16                   installing a first base plate of a first antenna comprising a four  
17   radiating element antenna outside the airframe to cover the first aperture;  
18                   installing a second base plate of a second antenna comprising a  
19   single radiating element antenna outside the airframe to cover the second  
20   aperture;  
21                   wherein the first base plate has a size corresponding to a size of  
22   the second base plate.

1           18.    The surveillance system of Claim 17 wherein installing the first  
2   base plate further comprises installing the first base plate having a shape  
3   corresponding to a shape of the second base plate.

1            19.    The surveillance system of Claim 18 wherein providing the first  
2    aperture and the second aperture further comprises providing the first aperture  
3    having a size corresponding to a size of the second aperture.

1            20.    The surveillance system of Claim 19 wherein providing the first  
2    aperture and the second aperture further comprises providing the first aperture  
3    having a shape corresponding to a shape of the second aperture.

1            21.    The surveillance system of Claim 20 further comprising:  
2                    providing in the first cabinet:  
3                            the first air traffic control transponder;  
4                            the first traffic alert and collision avoidance system;  
5                            the first terrain awareness and warning system;  
6                            the first weather detection and avoidance radar system;  
7                    providing in the second cabinet: the second air traffic control  
8    transponder.

1            22.    The surveillance system of Claim 21 further comprising electrically  
2    coupling the first storage unit to the first antenna and electrically coupling the  
3    second storage unit to the second antenna.

1           23.    A surveillance system for an aircraft, comprising:  
2                    an antenna comprising:  
3                        a functional connector configured for electrical coupling to a  
4                    functional load comprising an air traffic control transponder and a  
5                    functional radiating element;  
6                        a plurality of non-functional connectors each configured for  
7                    coupling to a non-functional load;  
8                    a base plate configured for coupling the antenna to the aircraft.

1           24.    The surveillance system of Claim 23 further comprising a plurality  
2                    of cables for connecting the functional connector of the antenna to the functional  
3                    load and the plurality of non-functional connectors to the non-functional load.

1           25.    The surveillance system of Claim 24 wherein the non-functional  
2                    load comprises a dummy load.

1           26.    The surveillance system of Claim 24 further comprising a second  
2                    antenna comprising four functional connectors configured for coupling to at least  
3                    one of an air traffic control transponder and a traffic alert and collision avoidance  
4                    system and having a base plate configured for coupling the second antenna to  
5                    the aircraft.

1           27.    The surveillance system of Claim 26 wherein the base plate of the  
2                    first antenna has a size and a shape corresponding to a size and shape of the  
3                    base plate of the second antenna.

1           28.    The surveillance system of Claim 27 wherein the first antenna and  
2   the second antenna are L-band antennas.

1           29.    An aircraft having a surveillance system, comprising:  
2               a first cabinet configured for housing:  
3                     a first air traffic control transponder;  
4                     a first traffic alert and collision avoidance system;  
5                     a first terrain awareness and warning system;  
6                     a first weather detection and avoidance radar system;  
7               a second cabinet configured for housing:  
8                     a second air traffic control transponder;  
9                     a second traffic alert and collision avoidance system;  
10                  a second terrain awareness and warning system;  
11                  a second weather detection and avoidance radar system.

1           30.    The aircraft of Claim 29 wherein the first cabinet has a size and a  
2   shape corresponding to a size and a shape of the second cabinet.

1           31.    The aircraft of Claim 30 further comprising the first air traffic control  
2   transponder in the first cabinet and the second air traffic control transponder in  
3   the second cabinet.

1           32.    The aircraft of Claim 31 further comprising the first traffic alert and  
2   collision avoidance system in the first cabinet.

1           33.    The aircraft of Claim 32 wherein the first cabinet has a length of at  
2   least about 9 inches, a width of at least about 12 inches and a height of at least  
3   about 6 inches.